

## Faith Facts Study Guide – grade 4

Students in fourth grade will be tested orally for prayers before Christmas. No study guides or other materials may be used.

### Prayers

- a) **Rosary Mechanics** (a rosary will be used)
1. Begin with the **Sign of the Cross** (on the crucifix)
  2. Then pray the **Apostles' Creed** (still on the crucifix)
  3. Followed by the **Our Father** (large bead)
  4. On the next 3 beads pray **3 - Hail Mary's** (next 3 small beads)
  5. Followed by a **Glory Be** (next small bead)
  6. The 5 decades each begins with: Announce the Mystery (using the Joyful) pray 1 - **Our Father**, 10 - **Hail Mary's**, 1 - **Glory Be** and 1 - **O My Jesus prayer**  
<Repeat these steps for each mystery>
  7. Conclude with the **Hail Holy Queen**
- Students do not need to pray all the prayers of the rosary, only name them.

### Joyful Mysteries

1. The Annunciation
2. The Visitation
3. The Nativity
4. The Presentation of (the Child) Jesus in the Temple
5. The Finding of (the Child) Jesus in the Temple

### Glory Be

Glory Be to the Father and to the Son and to the Holy Spirit, as it was in the beginning is now and ever shall be world without end. Amen

### Hail Mary

Hail Mary, full of grace, the Lord is with thee; blessed art thou among women and blessed is the fruit of thy womb, Jesus. Holy Mary, Mother of God, pray for us sinners, now and at the hour of our death. Amen.

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*These are main points which will be on the written test given at the end of the year. Please note that half of the textbook covers major events in the Old Testament.*

- † God gave us the bible, it is true and inspired
- † There are 73 books in the bible
- † The bible has 2 parts the Old Testament and the New Testament
- † There 4 gospels (Matthew, Mark, Luke, John) in the New Testament
- † The first book of the bible is Genesis and the last book is Revelation

### Joyful Mysteries

1. The Annunciation
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- **Heaven** is eternal life and happiness with God
- **Hell** is eternal suffering and separation from God
- God created us to know Him, love Him and serve Him so we can be happy with Him in heaven
  
- **Adam and Eve**
  - Original Sin was committed by Adam and Eve, they disobeyed God
  - We receive original sin
  - When we are baptized, original sin is taken away by God's grace
  
- **Cain and Abel**
  - Two of Adam and Eve's sons were Cain and Abel
  - Cain killed Abel out of jealousy
  - God still loved Cain even though he killed his brother
  
- **Noah**
  - Noah built an ark because God told him to and this saved his family from the great flood
  - God flooded the earth to wash away the evil
  - God made a **covenant**, a promise, never to flood the earth again. The sign of this covenant is the rainbow

- **Abraham**
  - Abraham is our Father in Faith
  - God tested Abraham by asking him to sacrifice his beloved son Isaac
  
- **Isaac**
  - When Isaac was married, he had two sons Esau and Jacob
  - Esau was supposed to receive the blessing, but it was given to Jacob
  
- **Jacob**
  - God changed Jacob's name to Israel
  - Jacob (Israel) had 12 sons, from them came the 12 tribes
  - Joseph was the favorite son of Jacob (Israel)
  - Joseph was sold into slavery by his brothers but he later saves his family
  
- **Moses**
  - God spoke to Moses through the burning bush
  - God reveals His name, "I AM" to Moses. He is the God of Abraham, Isaac and Jacob
  
  - God sent the 10 plagues to Egypt to show that He is the one, true God
  - Moses and his people celebrate the first Passover
    - the Passover feast included sprinkling blood on the doorposts so that the angel of death would pass over those in the home, this would be remembered and celebrated in the years after Moses
  - God gave Moses the 10 Commandments on Mt Sinai
  - We have **free will** because we can choose to follow or not follow God
  - After Moses died, God blessed and protected the people with leaders and prophets to prepare for the coming of the savior (Jesus Christ)

	<b>10 Commandments</b>	<b><i>what they mean</i></b>
1	I am the Lord your God, you shall not have strange (other) gods before me.	Put God first
2	You shall not take the name of the Lord your God in vain.	Only say God when you pray
3	Remember to keep Holy the Lord's Day.	Go to church
4	Honor your father and mother.	Obey your parents
5	You shall not kill.	Do not kill
6	You shall not commit adultery.	Do not cheat
7	You shall not steal.	Do not steal
8	You shall not bear false witness against your neighbor.	Do not lie
9	You shall not covet your neighbor's wife.	Respect other people
10	You shall not covet your neighbor's goods.	Do not want other things people have

- **David**
  - David was a shepherd boy
  - David killed Goliath
  - God chooses David to be king
  - God makes a **covenant** with David
  
- **Solomon**
  - Solomon is David's son
  - Solomon builds a great temple to honor God
  
- Many years passed after Solomon died and before the final king (Jesus) came
  
- **Jesus**
  - Jesus is true God and true man
  - Mary was born without Original Sin and was Jesus' mother
  - Jesus came to us so that he could save us from our sin. He had to suffer and die on the cross in order to save us and allow heaven to be opened back up for us
  
- At the Last Supper, Jesus changed the bread and wine into His Body and Blood
  - the Last Supper was the first Mass
  - Jesus is truly present in the Holy Eucharist; it is not a symbol
  - the Holy Eucharist contains the body, blood, soul and divinity of Jesus in the form of bread and wine
  
- **Consecration** is the part of Mass when the priest changes the bread and wine into the body and blood of Jesus
  
- Things to remember before receiving the Holy Eucharist (Jesus)
  - **Fast for one hour** prior to receiving Jesus – this means no food, drinks or gum
    - water or medicine are OK
  - **Go to confession** if we have committed mortal sin – it is a good practice to go to confession regularly even for venial sins
  - **think about Jesus** before receiving Him - remember that it IS truly Jesus
  
- Things to remember to do after receiving the Holy Eucharist  
(close your eyes and focus on Jesus – not on other people in church)
  - **thank** Jesus for coming to you
  - tell Jesus you love him
  - ask for his help for you and others

- Sin is to disobey God and not choose to follow Him
- Sin is committed in four ways
  - by our actions
  - by our words
  - by our thoughts
  - by what we should do but don't (what we fail to do)
- There are two types of sin
  - **Mortal Sin** – is serious sin that kills grace in our soul (big sin)
  - **Venial Sin** – is a small sin that is less serious
- We go to the sacrament of Reconciliation (or Penance) to tell Jesus we are sorry for our sins
- The steps to make a good confession are:
  1. **know my sins** (examination of conscience)
  2. **be sorry** for my sins
  3. make up my mind **not to sin** again
  4. **tell my sins** to the priest in confession
  5. do the **penance** the priest gives me
- Holy Spirit
  - The Blessed Trinity is God the Father, God the Son and God the Holy Spirit
  - The Holy Spirit is the third person of the Trinity
  - **Pentecost** is when the Holy Spirit came to the Apostles after Jesus went back to heaven
- Students in fourth grade should also know the prayers and concepts from previous years which include (but is not limited to): the Sign of the Cross, Glory Be, Hail Mary, Our Father, Act of Contrition, Before Meal Prayer and the 7 sacraments.